

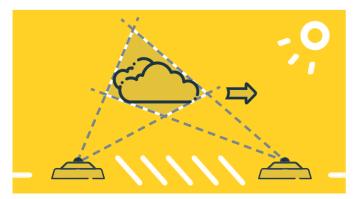


## **Q4cast System**

Our irradiance forecasting system **Q4cast** provides you with reliable information about the varying solar irradiance on the area of interest.

The sky camera based real-time nowcasting connects multiple cameras and weather stations for the most accurate determination and prediction of solar irradiance in the short-term. The results can be combined with satellite data and numerical weather prediction for mid- and long-term irradiance and weather forecasts.

This makes **Q4cast** the perfect tool for solar power plant and electricity grid operators.



## **Key Benefits**

#### Optimize electricity market trading

- · Improve your power output predictions
- · Avoid penalties
- · Maximize your revenues

#### Optimize plant control and maintenance

- Adapt your operation strategy and ramp control
- Receive predictive data to decrease wear of components and to adjust maintenance schedules

#### Increase power plant yield

- Adjust plant (and storage) operation to real-time irradiance
- Maximize your sun harvest

#### **Customized technical solution**

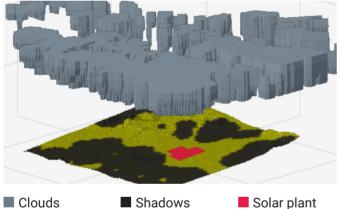
- Customized system for site-specific requirements
- Easy system integration with adaptable data interfaces

# Q4cast – look ahead and optimize!

## **Functionality**



Automatic recording of sky images Detection of clouds Geolocation and 3D-modeling of clouds Determination of cloud height and movement Irradiance data feed-in from plant's weather station Calculation of cloud transmittance and shadow map Generation of irradiance map and forecast Output of results to plant control



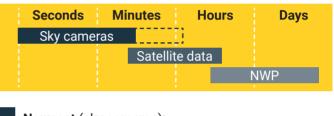
Clouds

Shadows

**Specifications** 

- · System with multiple sky cameras
- Stand-alone evaluation software with local or remote data processing
- · Solar irradiance map for your plant (DNI, GHI)
- Covered ground area of up to 8 x 8 km<sup>2</sup> per system
- Cloud movement (height, speed and direction)
- Cloud transmittance

### **Forecast Horizon**



Nowcast (sky cameras):

Live - 20 minutes (customizable resolution and update rate) The prediction can be extended to 1h and more using an all-sky imager based smart persistence approach

Forecast (satellite data):

15 minutes - several hours (15-minute resolution, 30-minute update rate)

Forecast (NWP - numerical weather prediction):

6 hours - several days (1-hour resolution, 2 - 4 updates per day)

## **Customized Solutions and Expert Consulting**

- System and data interface customization according to vour needs
- · Temporal & spatial resolution (with aggregation of specific areas) adaptable to individual requirements
- Sky camera system with one or multiple weather stations as reference
- · Supply of integrated customized weather stations

CSP Services provides the complete system including on-site implementation and expert advice on how to make practical use of it.

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